

# Fundamental Physics

# Emergent Physics

## Elementary Particles, Elementary Forces The Standard Model (for 50 years)

Quarks, leptons

Vector bosons ('forces')

- Photon
- Weak
- Gluons

Higgs boson

Quantum Field Theory (QFT)

- Particles
- Green functions (scattering)

Organizing principles

- Poincare group
- Internal symmetries – QED, Weak, QCD
- Broken symmetries

Computational machinery

- Path integrals
- Renormalization (predictive at short distance)
- Approximation methods – eg. Feynman diagrams

## Gravity

Einstein (classical)

- Waves
  - Black holes
- QFT in curved background
- Hawking radiation

## Puzzles and speculation

- Information paradox
- No consensus for small-distance predictions
  - Nonrenormalizable without adding a lot to standard model
- String theory

## Mesons, Baryons (particle zoo)

Atoms, some molecules

Nuclear physics

Cosmology

Statistical mechanics

Fluid mechanics

Condensed matter physics

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